

EVALUATION OF AN OPEN AMBIENT IONISATION SOURCE COUPLED TO A PORTABLE MASS DETECTOR AS A TOOL FOR THE RAPID DETECTION OF UNDECLARED ACTIVE INGREDIENT(S) IN ONLINE HEALTH SUPPLEMENTS

Authors: *Christopher Henry*¹, *Paul Rainville*²,
Affiliations: ¹Waters Corporation, Stamford Ave, Wilmslow SK9 4AX, UK, ² Waters Corporation, 34 Maple Street, Milford MA, USA

INTRODUCTION

Dietary supplements are used by millions of consumers to improve health, maintain wellness, or to support a more challenging lifestyle. Some of these supplements address conditions that many regard as shameful, awkward or otherwise difficult to discuss with a physician, like sexual dysfunction or excessive weight gain.¹

Consumers can sometimes choose supplements because they want a 'safe' and 'natural' alternative to drugs that are contraindicated for health reasons - such as a heart condition. Almost exclusively, FDA approved erectile dysfunction medication are phosphodiesterase type 5 (PDE5) enzyme inhibitors², e.g. Sildenafil (ViagraTM, Pfizer). This class of drug can be fatal when taken with nitrate vasodilators like nitroglycerin.

The DART[®] QDaTM System integrates the WatersTM ACQUITYTM QDa Mass Detector with the DART Ion Source from IonSense[®] to enable a rapid, sample preparation-free solution screening of uncontrolled dietary supplements. The DART QDa System generates mass spectral information in seconds.

Within this body of work we tested a variety of dietary supplements obtained online (Refer Table 1.), claiming 100% herbal treatments for a variety of conditions including impotence, obesity and rheumatism. All but one of the examples were cited on the FDA website as containing undeclared pharmaceutical ingredients. We were able to detect undeclared compounds in all cases using in-source fragmentation for additional specificity.

Type	'Brand'	Undeclared Compound	Potential Impact
Male potency supplements	Green Devil	Sildenafil (Viagra TM)	Can interact with medications containing nitrates which can dangerously lower blood pressure
	Royal Honey	Tadalafil (Cialis TM)	Can interact with medications containing nitrates which can dangerously lower blood pressure
Slimming aids*	NuVitra King Dietary Supplement	Sibutramine Fluoxetine (Prozac TM)	As detailed above (Sibutramine), Fluoxetine: Diabetes, decreased Na, K and Mg in blood. Increased risk of bleeding
	Asia Slim Brand	Bisacodyl	Laxative: Abtatic colon (prolonged use), abdominal cramps, inflamed colon
Rheumatism* Arthritis/General Wellbeing	Linsen Double Caulis Plus	Dexamethasone	Steroid: Osteoporosis, infectious diseases e.g. herpes simplex, diabetes, hypertension
	Ortiga Joint Remedy	Diclofenac	NSAID: Duodenal ulceration, can produce allergic reaction following use of aspirin

Table 1. Online supplements analysed detailing the suspected

* Detailed on FDA website

METHODS

The DART source utilises heated gas (for this work, helium) exposed to an electrode discharge to create metastable species. In positive mode using helium, ionisation of the sample is enabled by the ionisation of water clusters followed by proton transfer to the sample. In negative mode, ionisation is possible through surface Penning ionisation electron capture by atmospheric oxygen which reacts with the sample to produce anions⁴.

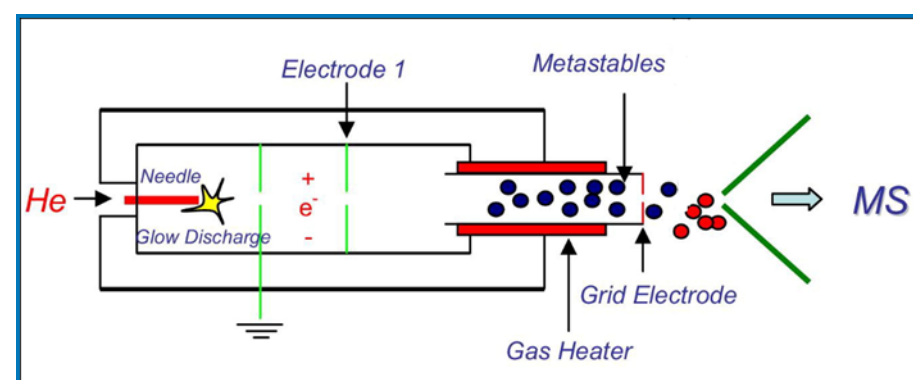


Figure 1. Schematic of DART mechanism of action

The DART source was operated with a fixed helium gas flow of 1.5mL/min. All other analysis parameters are detailed in Table 2.

Where possible, the supplement packaging claiming no drugs present have been presented.

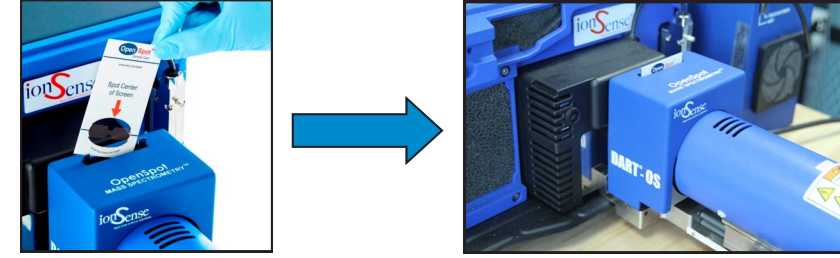
Instrument parameter	Sample Tested				
	Green Devils	Royal Honey	NuVitra	Asia Slim Brand	Ortiga Joint Remedy
DART Temperature °C	400	450	200/250	150	250
QDa Polarity	POS	POS	POS	POS	NEG
QDa mass Range (Da)	100-600	50-600	100-600	100-600	100-600
QDa Cone Voltage	15/100V	5/50V	5V	8/60V	5/50V
Sample Introduction	OpenSpot	Quickstrip	OpenSpot	OpenSpot	Tablet holder and 45° DART Holder

Table 2. Analysis parameter for the samples tested

METHODS (CONTINUED)

Sample Introduction Techniques Employed

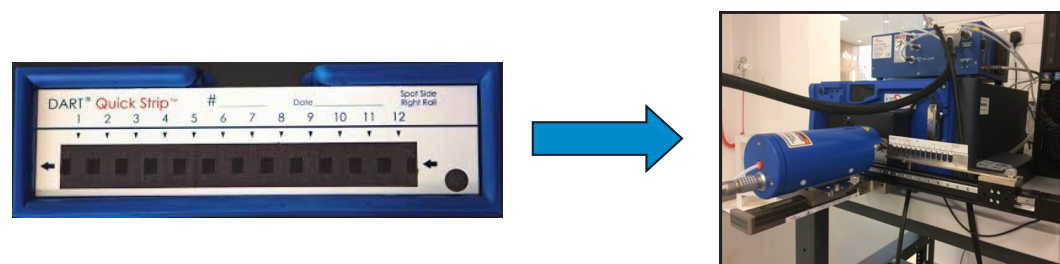
OpenSpotTM single sample introduction



10 sample tablet holder with 45° DART gun holder



QuickStripTM 12 position sample card



Standards Used

Standard	Reference
Sildenafil	European Pharmacopeia EP019HVZ Batch: 1.1
Tadalafil	European Pharmacopeia EP00TLG5 Batch: 2.0
Sibutramine	Sigma, Lot:109K4605V
Bisacodyl	Sigma, Lot:104K1274V
Acetaminophen	Sigma, Lot:SLBM5923V
Dexamethasone	Sigma, Lot:BCBW8446
Diclofenac	Sigma, Lot:BCBW5682
Fluoxetine	Sigma, Lot:LRAA9180

Table 3. List of standards used for comparison with online samples

RESULTS

“Royal Honey”

Rapid analysis of complex mixtures

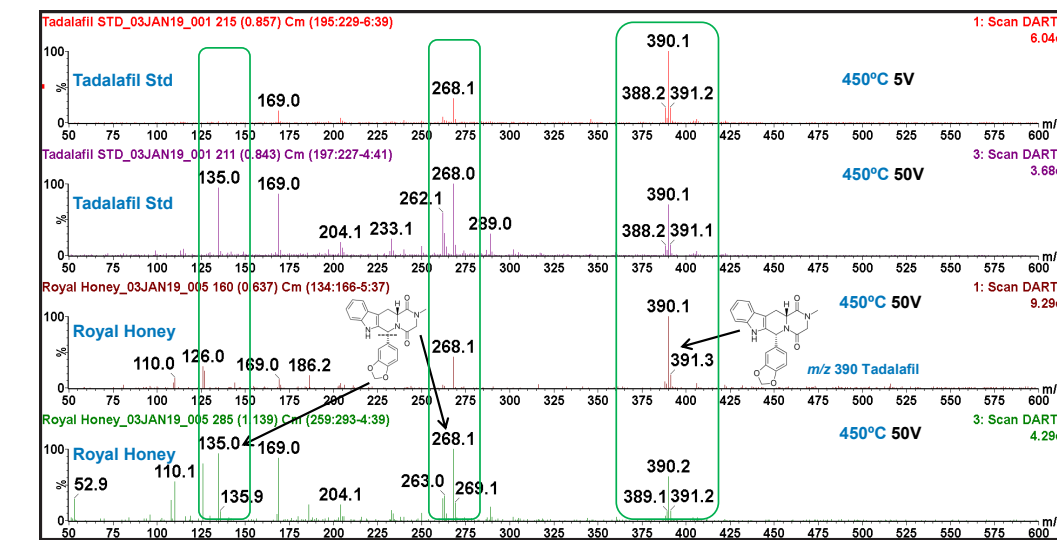
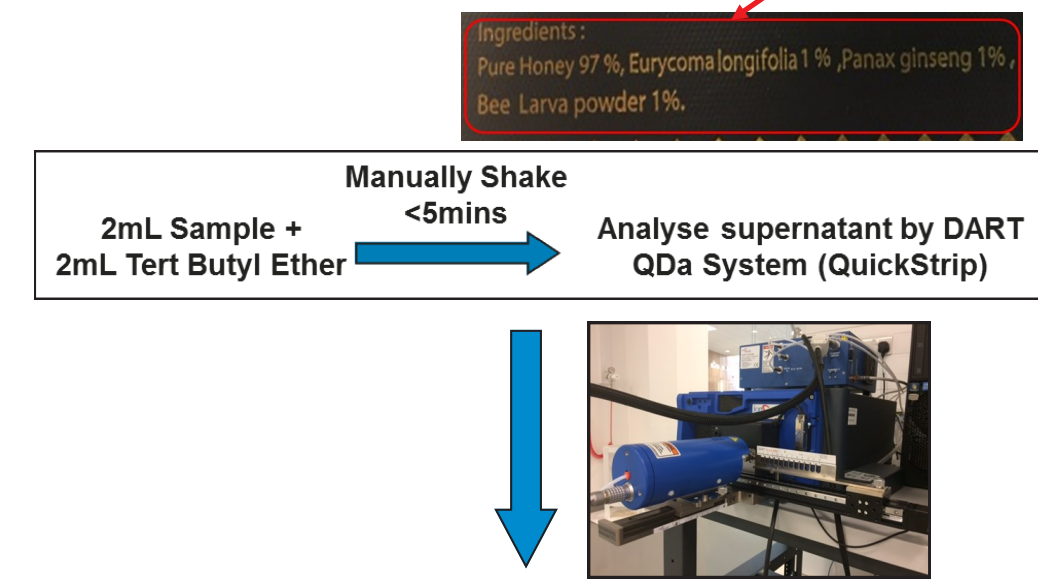
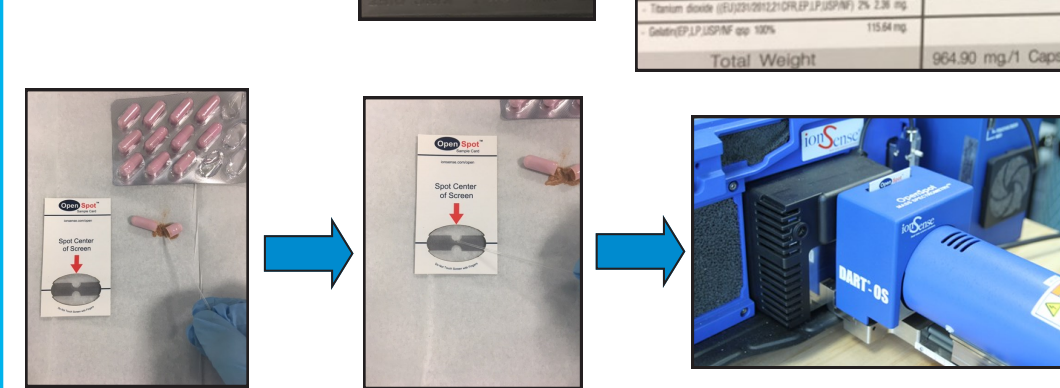
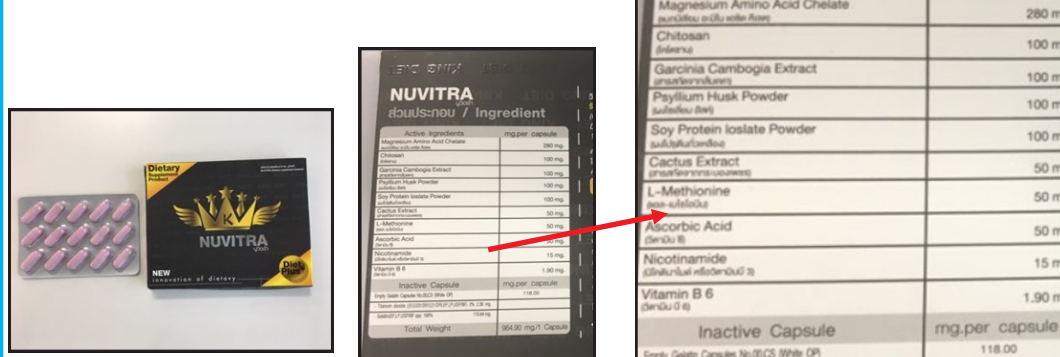


Figure 3. Comparison of Royal Honey supernatant with Tadalafil standard

SLIMMING AIDS

“NuVitra”



Effect of temperature

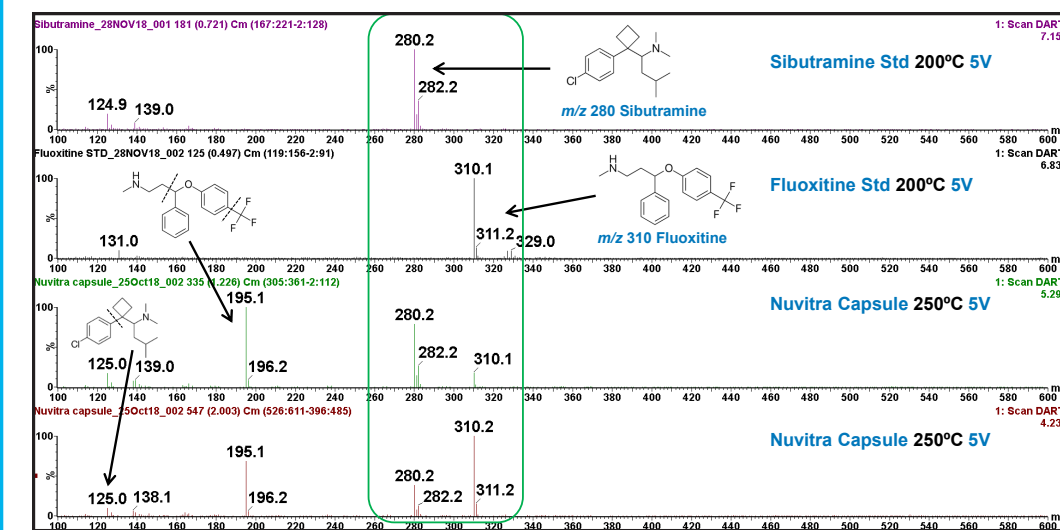


Figure 4. Analysis of NuVitra capsule contents producing spectra consistent with Sibutramine (widely banned appetite suppressant), and fluoxetine (antidepressant: ProzacTM, Eli Lilly). Increasing the DART temperature promotes the ionisation of fluoxetine

RESULTS

SLIMMING AIDS (continued)

“Asia Slim Brand”



Tablet coating manually removed before introduction to DART QDa source

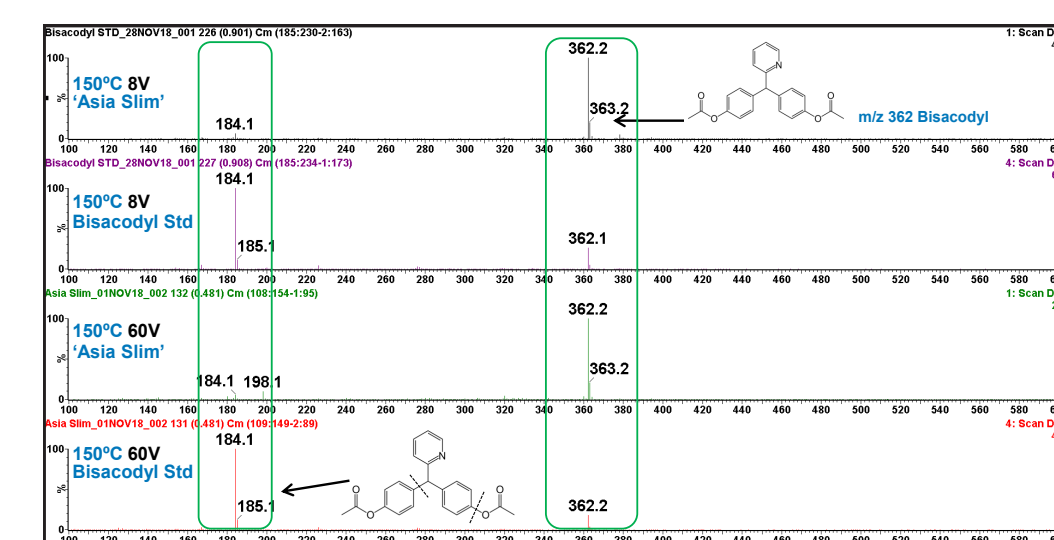


Figure 5. Analysis of “Asia Slim” tablet producing spectra consistent with bisacodyl (laxative)

JOINT / RHEUMATIC AIDS

“Linsen Double Caulis”

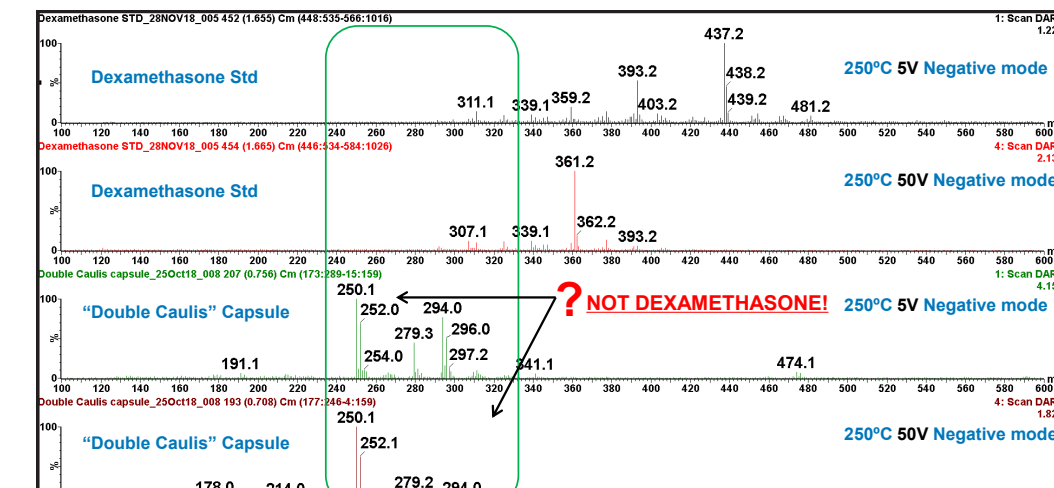
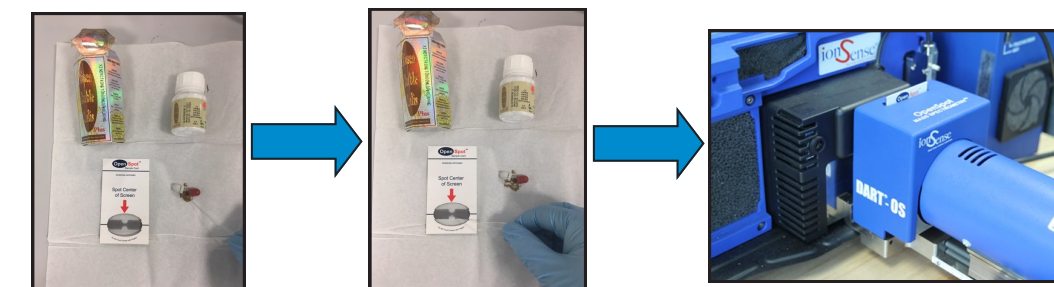


Figure 6. Analysis of “Linsen Double Caulis” capsule contents producing spectra NOT consistent with dexamethasone (as declared in FDA website)

Compared with Diclofenac Standard

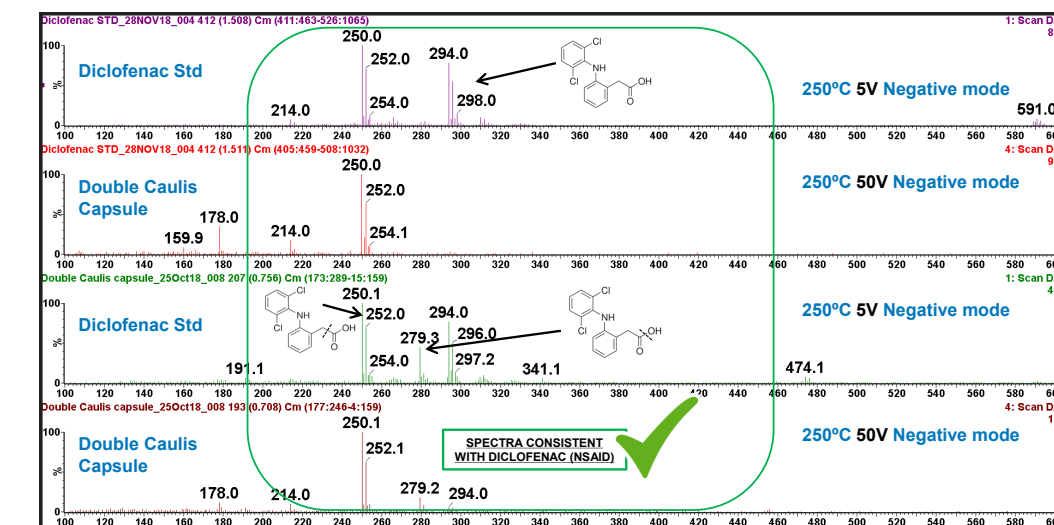


Figure 7. Comparison of “Linsen Double Caulis” spectra with Diclofenac (NSAID) standard shows common fragmentation patterns.

RESULTS

JOINT / RHEUMATIC AIDS (continued)

“Ortiga Joint Remedy”

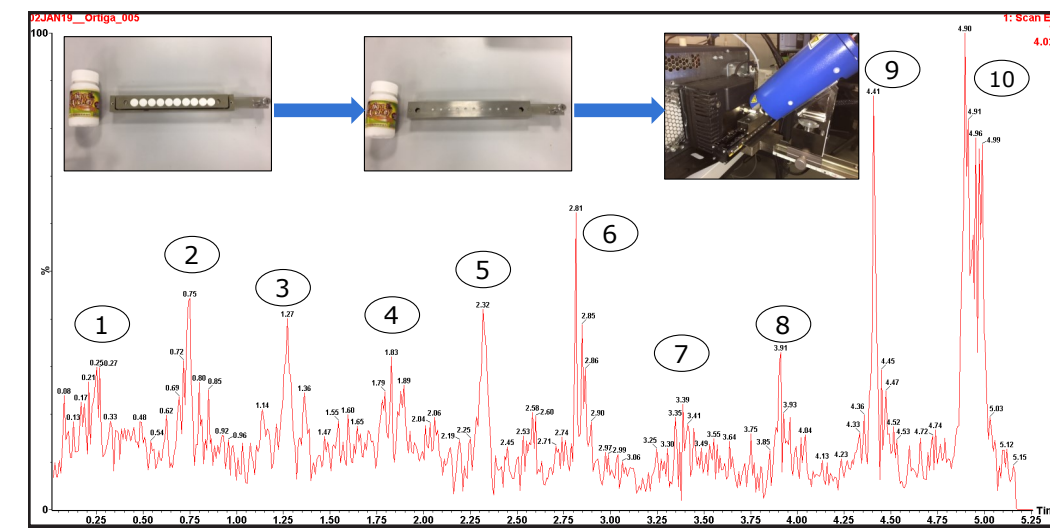


Figure 8. TIC generated by analysis of the “Ortiga Joint Remedy” using the IonSense tablet holder, enabling multiple sample analysis (10 tablets).

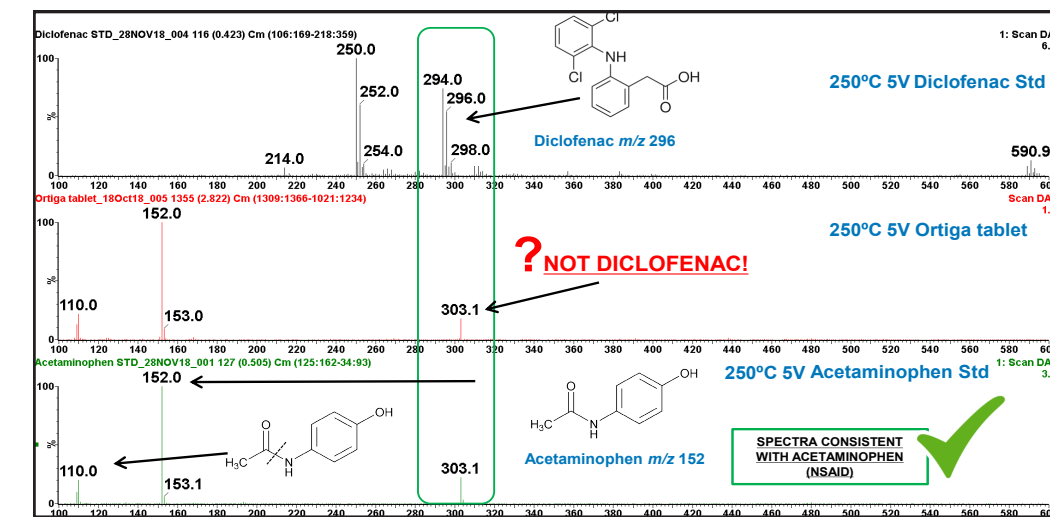


Figure 9. Comparison of Ortiga samples with Diclofenac std and acetaminophen standard shows spectra consistent with the latter.

DISCUSSION

The DART QDa System was able to detect multiple undeclared active pharmaceutical ingredients within the ‘supplements’ purchased online. Comparison consistent with the spectra produced by analysing analytical standards under identical conditions. By utilising in-source fragmentation and temperature manipulation further interrogation of the spectra was possible providing increased confidence for compound identification.

The relatively simple operation of the DART QDa System could provide a rapid screening technique for suspect supplements/over the counter medicines (OTCs). This could be carried out routinely using library matching or profile matching software.

HRMS would still be required for full spectral confirmation however the specificity provided by the single quadrupole detector will decrease the likelihood of ‘false positives’ compared to for example, UV or ion mobility based detectors for routine screening.

CONCLUSION

- The DART QDa System successfully detected undeclared pharmaceutical active compounds within ‘herbal supplements’ purchased online.
- This was achieved using minimal/no sample preparation involving several sample forms i.e. tablet, powder and natural product (i.e honey).
- In source fragmentation provided more in-depth spectral data for increased confidence in results.
- The DART QDa System could potentially provide rapid ‘first line of defence’ for the identification of potentially harmful pharmaceutically active compounds with little or no sample preparation.
- Screening of products could be carried out utilising pre-built library matching or profiling software for rapid data

References

1. www.USP.org
2. <https://www.fda.gov/Drugs/ResourcesForYou/Consumers/BuyingUsingMedicineSafely/MedicationHealthFraud/default.htm>
3. Robert B. Cody, James A. Laramée, J. Michael Nilles, and H. Dupont Durst : Direct Analysis in Real Time (DARTTM), Mass Spectrometry
4. Robert B. Cody, James A. Laramée, J. Michael Nilles, and H. Dupont Durst : Direct Analysis in Real Time (DARTTM), Mass Spectrometry